

POPULATION ESTIMATES

CENSUS DATA

LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH

Total 1995 Population Est 108,570
Percent Female 50.0

Population per square mile 252
Rank in state 9
(1=highest population density,
72=lowest population density.)

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-14	11,990	12,810	24,800
15-19	3,900	4,060	7,960
20-24	3,180	3,330	6,510
25-29	3,320	3,550	6,870
30-34	4,550	4,720	9,270
35-39	4,640	4,990	9,630
40-44	4,500	4,420	8,920
45-54	7,190	7,000	14,190
55-64	4,430	4,600	9,030
65-74	3,280	2,820	6,100
75-84	2,390	1,570	3,960
85+	940	390	1,330
Total	54,310	54,260	108,570

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-17	14,420	15,310	29,730
18-44	21,660	22,570	44,230
45-64	11,620	11,600	23,220
65+	6,610	4,780	11,390
Total	54,310	54,260	108,570

Note: Data in this section are from the 1990 Census. (All other sections contain 1995 data except where specified.)

Ratio of 1989 Family
Income to Poverty
(Cumulative)

Age	<100%	<185%	<200%	Total
<5	5	18	22	7,180
5-17	4	14	17	19,676
18-44	3	10	12	40,164
45-64	2	7	8	17,972
65+	5	23	27	9,151

--- C A N C E R I N C I D E N C E ---
(1995)

Primary site	Number
Colon	51
Lung	48
Breast	90
Prostate	63
All others	219
Total	471

E M P L O Y M E N T

Note: Average wage is based on place of work, not place of residence.

Average wage for jobs covered
by Unemployment Compensation \$23,862

Labor Force Estimates	Annual	Average
Civilian labor force	63,328	
Number employed	61,478	
Number unemployed	1,850	
Unemployment rate	2.9%	

L O N G T E R M C A R E

Home Health Agencies	1
Patients	152
Patients per 10,000 pop	14

Nursing Homes	3
Licensed beds	781
Occupancy rate (percent)	94.0%
Residents on 12/31/95	723
Residents per 1,000 population aged 65 or older	60

Activities Reported	Number	Per 10,000
---------------------	--------	---------------

Public Health Nursing		
Total clients	1,083	100
Total visits	3,097	285
Visits: Reason for		
Gen hlth promotion	576	53
Infant/child hlth	255	23
Infectious & parasitic	431	40
Circulatory	185	17
Prenatal	356	33
Postpartum	37	3

WIC Participants	1,510	139
------------------	-------	-----

Clinic Visits	9,806	903
Immunization	6,459	595
Blood pressure	934	86

Environmental Contacts		
Env hazards	.	.
Public health nuisance	.	.

School Health		
Vision screenings	9,648	889
Hearing screenings	6,051	557

Health Education		
Community sessions	45	4
Community attendance	930	86
School sessions	.	.
School attendance	.	.

Staffing - FTEs		
Total staff	14	1.3
Administrators	2	0.2
Public health nurses	5	0.4
Public health aides	2	0.2
Environmental specialists	.	.

LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH FUNDING

	Amount	Per Capita
Total funding	\$514,275	\$4.74
Local taxes	\$207,329	\$1.91

----- N A T A L I T Y -----

TOTAL LIVE BIRTHS 1,440
 Crude Live Birth Rate 13.3
 General Fertility Rate 59.8

Live births with reported
 congenital anomalies 16 . %

Delivery Type	Births	Percent
Vaginal after previous cesarean	67	5
Forceps	27	2
Other vaginal	1,171	81
Primary cesarean	118	8
Repeat cesarean	57	4
Other or unknown	0	.

Birth Weight	Births	Percent
<1,500 gm	8	.
1,500-2,499 gm	63	4.4
2,500+ gm	1,369	95.1
Unknown	0	.

Birth Order	Births	Percent
First	581	40
Second	512	36
Third	229	16
Fourth or higher	118	8
Unknown	0	.

First Prenatal Visit	Births	Percent
1st trimester	1,314	91
2nd trimester	106	7
3rd trimester	18	.
No visits	2	.
Unknown	0	.

Number of Prenatal Care visits	Births	Percent
No visits	2	.
1-4 visits	10	.
5-9 visits	115	8
10-12 visits	674	47
13+ visits	639	44
Unknown	0	.

Marital Status of Mother	Births	Percent
Married	1,233	86
Not married	207	14
Unknown	0	.

Education of Mother	Births	Percent
Elementary or less	4	.
Some high school	84	6
High school	504	35
Some college	396	28
College graduate	452	31
Unknown	0	.

Smoking Status of Mother	Births	Percent
Smoker	225	16
Nonsmoker	1,215	84
Unknown	0	.

Race of Mother	Total Births		Low Birth Weight (under 2,500 gm)		Trimester of First Prenatal Visit					
	Births	Percent	Births	Percent	1st Trimester		2nd Trimester		Other/Unknown	
	Births	Percent	Births	Percent	Births	Percent	Births	Percent	Births	Percent
White	1,427	99	71	5.0	1,304	91	104	7	19	.
Black	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other	12	.	.	.	9	.	2	.	1	.
Unknown	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Age of Mother	Fertility		Low Birth Weight (under 2,500 gm)		Trimester of First Prenatal Visit					
	Births	Rate	Births	Percent	1st Trimester		2nd Trimester		Other/Unknown	
	Births	Rate	Births	Percent	Births	Percent	Births	Percent	Births	Percent
<15	0	--	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
15-17	24	10	2	.	20	83	4	.	.	.
18-19	46	31	.	.	36	78	9	.	1	.
20-24	227	71	13	.	191	84	29	13	7	.
25-29	495	149	24	4.8	463	94	26	5	6	.
30-34	489	108	21	4.3	466	95	20	4	3	.
35-39	142	31	11	.	123	87	17	.	2	.
40+	17	.	.	.	15	.	1	.	1	.
Unknown	0	--	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Teenage Births 70 18

----- M O R B I D I T Y -----

----- M O R T A L I T Y -----

REPORTED CASES OF SELECTED DISEASES

Disease	Number
Campylobacter Enteritis	35
Giardiasis	15
Hepatitis Type A	<5
Hepatitis Type B*	<5
Hepatitis NANB/C**	0
Legionnaire's	<5
Lyme	<5
Measles	0
Meningitis, Aseptic	9
Meningitis, Bacterial	<5
Mumps	0
Pertussis	0
Salmonellosis	23
Shigellosis	<5
Tuberculosis	0

* Includes HBV carriers

** Includes HCV screens

Sexually Transmitted Disease

Chlamydia Trachomatis	82
Genital Herpes	22
Gonorrhea	7
Nongonococcal Cervicitis	0
Nongonococcal Urethritis	<5
Syphilis	<5

----- I M M U N I Z A T I O N S -----

Children in Grades K-12 by
Compliance Level

Compliant	20,215
Non-compliant	78
Percent Compliant	99.6

Note: Death rates (except infant) are per 100,000 population. Infant, neonatal, and post-neonatal death rates are per 1,000 live births. Perinatal and fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths.

TOTAL DEATHS 687
Crude Death Rate 633

Age	Deaths	Rate
1-4	.	.
5-14	1	.
15-19	6	.
20-34	17	.
35-54	41	125
55-64	76	842
65-74	141	2,312
75-84	198	4,996
85+	202	15,188

Infant Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Infant	5	.
Neonatal	4	.
Post-neonatal	1	.
Unknown	.	.

Race of Mother	Deaths	Rate
White	5	.
Black	.	.
Other	.	.
Unknown	.	.

Birth Weight	Deaths	Rate
<1,500 gm	2	.
1,500-2,499 gm	1	.
2,500+ gm	2	.
Unknown	.	.

Perinatal Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Perinatal	13	.
Neonatal	4	.
Fetal	9	.

Selected Underlying Cause	Deaths	Rate
Heart Disease (total)	219	202
Coronary heart disease	162	149
Cancer (total)	182	168
Lung	39	36
Colorectal	21	19
Female breast	15	.*
Cerebrovascular Disease	57	53
Chron Obstr Pulmonary	25	23
Pneumonia & Influenza	14	.
Injuries	26	24
Motor vehicle	13	.
Diabetes	18	.
Infectious & Parasitic	7	.
Suicide	14	.

* Rate for female breast cancer based
on female population.ALCOHOL AND DRUG ABUSE AS UNDERLYING
OR CONTRIBUTING CAUSE OF DEATH

Alcohol	7	.
Other Drugs	4	.
Both Mentioned	.	.

----- M O T O R V E H I C L E C R A S H E S -----

Note: These data are based on location
of crash, not on residence.

Type of Motor Vehicle Crash	Persons Injured	Persons Killed
Total Crashes	1,219	16
Alcohol-Related	156	4
With Citation:		
For OWI	75	1
For Speeding	76	2
Motorcyclist	60	0
Bicyclist	14	1
Pedestrian	20	2

HOSPITALIZATIONS

DISEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1,000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Injury-Related: All					
Total	840	7.7	5.1	\$10,242	\$79
<18	88	3.0	3.6	\$8,183	\$24
18-44	271	6.1	4.4	\$10,625	\$65
45-64	148	6.4	5.9	\$12,316	\$79
65+	333	29.2	5.8	\$9,551	\$279
Injury: Hip Fracture					
Total	107	1.0	6.9	\$10,477	\$10
65+	93	8.2	7.0	\$10,571	\$86
Injury: Poisonings					
Total	67	0.6	1.8	\$2,786	\$2
18-44	39	0.9	1.4	\$2,738	\$2
Psychiatric					
Total	675	6.2	7.5	\$5,030	\$31
<18	137	4.6	8.4	\$5,948	\$27
18-44	374	8.5	6.6	\$4,241	\$36
45-64	81	3.5	8.9	\$5,915	\$21
65+	83	7.3	9.0	\$6,209	\$45
Coronary Heart Disease					
Total	767	7.1	4.7	\$18,087	\$128
45-64	334	14.4	4.2	\$18,683	\$269
65+	397	34.8	5.2	\$17,945	\$625
Malignant Neoplasms (Cancers): All					
Total	479	4.4	6.8	\$12,805	\$56
18-44	64	1.4	6.5	\$17,238	\$25
45-64	136	5.9	6.3	\$12,255	\$72
65+	269	23.6	7.1	\$11,435	\$270
Neoplasms: Female Breast (rates for female population)					
Total	62	1.1	2.7	\$5,517	\$6
Neoplasms: Colorectal					
Total	63	0.6	10.7	\$15,715	\$9
65+	45	3.9	11.6	\$16,680	\$66
Neoplasms: Lung					
Total	36	0.3	7.9	\$16,181	\$5
Diabetes					
Total	87	0.8	5.9	\$7,729	\$6
65+	31	2.7	7.5	\$9,125	\$25

DISEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1,000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Alcohol-Related					
Total	291	2.7	3.3	\$2,334	\$6
18-44	198	4.5	2.7	\$1,823	\$8
45-64	66	2.8	3.6	\$2,495	\$7
Pneumonia and Influenza					
Total	231	2.1	6.5	\$8,637	\$18
<18	43	1.4	4.6	\$6,019	\$9
45-64	36	1.6	6.6	\$9,795	\$15
65+	126	11.1	7.5	\$9,717	\$107
Cerebrovascular Disease					
Total	277	2.6	6.0	\$9,505	\$24
45-64	49	2.1	6.3	\$12,375	\$26
65+	215	18.9	5.7	\$7,863	\$148
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease					
Total	179	1.6	5.1	\$5,794	\$10
<18	26	0.9	2.2	\$2,251	\$2
18-44	32	0.7	5.6	\$6,515	\$5
45-64	43	1.9	6.0	\$6,909	\$13
65+	78	6.8	5.5	\$6,066	\$42
Drug-Related					
Total	52	0.5	5.8	\$4,092	\$2
18-44	36	0.8	5.0	\$3,088	\$3
Total Hospitalizations					
Total	11,484	105.8	4.5	\$7,320	\$774
<18	2,268	76.3	2.9	\$3,442	\$263
18-44	3,603	81.5	3.3	\$5,341	\$435
45-64	2,014	86.8	4.9	\$10,252	\$890
65+	3,599	315.7	6.4	\$10,104	\$3,190
--- PREVENTABLE HOSPITALIZATIONS * ---					
Total	1,286	11.8	5.4	\$6,577	\$78
<18	203	6.8	2.8	\$4,367	\$30
18-44	232	5.2	4.7	\$6,595	\$35
45-64	210	9.0	5.5	\$6,731	\$61
65+	641	56.2	6.5	\$7,221	\$406

* Hospitalizations for conditions where timely and effective ambulatory care can reduce the likelihood of hospitalization.